

3.—Location, Year Established, Area and Characteristics of National Parks—continued

Park	Location	Year Estab- lished	Area	Characteristics
			sq. miles	
Scenic, Recreational and Animal Parks —concluded				
Yoho.....	Eastern British Columbia, on west slope of Rockies.	1886	507.0	Lofty peaks, magnificent waterfalls, colourful lakes. Yoho and Kicking Horse Valleys. Accessible by rail and highway. Hotel and bungalow cabin accommodation. Serviced and unserviced camp grounds.
Wood Buffalo ¹	Partly in Alberta and partly in Northwest Territories, between Athabasca and Slave Rivers.	1922	17,300.0	Immense region of forests and open plains. Home of largest remaining herd of bison on the Continent. Other wildlife abundant.
Historic Parks				
			acres	
Signal Hill.....	St. John's, Nfld.....	1958	243.4	Location of military installations and site of operations and battles in 1700's. Cabot Tower.
Fort Amherst.....	Prince Edward Island, near Rocky Point.	1959	222.0	Remaining earthworks of original fort.
Fort Anne.....	Nova Scotia, at Annapolis Royal.	1917	31.0	Site of early Acadian settlement. Museum and well-preserved earthworks.
Fortress of Louisbourg.	Cape Breton Island, N.S., 25 miles from Sydney.	1941	339.5	Ruins of walled city erected by the French, 1713-58. Interesting excavations. Museum.
Halifax Citadel.....	Halifax, N.S.....	1956	36.9	Defence post constructed 1828-35. Museums.
Port Royal.....	Port Royal, N.S., 8 miles from Annapolis Royal.	1941	20.5	Restoration of "Habitation"—first fort built in 1605 by Champlain and DeMonts.
Alexander Graham Bell	Baddeck, N.S.....	1955	14.0	Museum contains mechanical and documentary records of research by the inventor.
Grand Pré.....	Grand Pré, N.S.....	1957	14.0	Commemorates the story of the Acadians.
Fort Beauséjour.....	New Brunswick, near Sackville.	1926	81.3	Site of French fort erected in middle of 18th century. Museum.
Fort Moncton.....	New Brunswick, near Shediac.	1929	2.1	Built in 1751 by the French; captured by British in 1755. Contains remains of trenches. Lighthouse.
Fort Chambly.....	Chambly, Que.....	1941	2.5	Original French fort built on Richelieu River in 1665 was burned. Present fort built by English in 1709-11. Museum.
Fort Lennox.....	Île aux Noix, Que., near St. Johns.	1941	210.0	Original fort, Île aux Noix, built by French in 1759. Fort Lennox built by English in 1820's.
Cartier-Brébeuf.....	Quebec, Que.....	1957	14.0	Commemorates the 1535 wintering of Jacques Cartier and party.
Sir Wilfrid Laurier's Birthplace.	St. Lin, Que.....	1941	1.0	Original house containing furniture of the period.
Fort Malden.....	Amherstburg, Ont.....	1941	8.0	Site of defence post built 1797-99. Museums.
Fort St. Joseph.....	St. Joseph's Island, Ont..	1926	47.0	Site of most westerly military post in Upper Canada. Built in 1796-99. Active in War of 1812-14. Remains of some of old fort buildings.
Fort Wellington.....	Prescott, Ont.....	1941	8.5	Defence post built 1812-13. Museum.

¹ Administered by the Northern Administration Branch, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources.